

### Amendments to the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application. The following listing provides the amended claims with the amendments marked with deleted material crossed out and new material underlined to show the changes made.

5           1.       (Currently Amended) A method of quantizing digital video information, said method comprising:

              determining a buffer occupancy accumulator as a difference between an actual amount of bits used and a requested amount of bits; ~~and~~

              limiting an amount of change in said buffer occupancy accumulator based upon frame  
10   properties; and

encoding said digital video information using a quantizer value computed based on said buffer occupancy accumulator.

              2.       (Currently Amended) The method of ~~sealing~~ quantizing digital video information as claimed in claim 1, wherein said frame properties comprise a frame type.

15           3.       (Currently Amended) The method of ~~sealing~~ quantizing digital video information as claimed in claim 1, wherein said limiting an amount of change in said buffer occupancy accumulator is performed by clipping said buffer occupancy accumulator.

              4.       (Currently Amended) The method of ~~sealing~~ quantizing digital video information as claimed in claim 1, wherein said limiting an amount of change in said buffer occupancy  
20   accumulator is performed by scaling said buffer occupancy accumulator.

              5.       (Currently Amended) A method of quantizing digital video information, said method comprising:

              determining a base quantizer value; ~~and~~

              determining a quantizer adjustment based upon frame properties; and

encoding said digital video information based on a quantizer value computed as a sum of the base quantizer value and the quantizer adjustment.

6. (Currently Amended) The method of ~~sealing~~ quantizing digital video information as claimed in claim 5<sub>1</sub> wherein said frame properties comprise a frame type.

5 7. (Currently Amended) The method of ~~sealing~~ quantizing digital video information as claimed in claim 5<sub>1</sub> wherein said quantizer adjustment is further based upon a macroblock position.

8. (Currently Amended) The method of ~~sealing~~ quantizing digital video information as claimed in claim 5<sub>1</sub> wherein said quantizer adjustment is further based bits per pixel of a  
10 current frame.

9. (Currently Amended) The method of ~~sealing~~ quantizing digital video information as claimed in claim 5<sub>1</sub> wherein said quantizer adjustment is further based on a difference between a number of bits actually used and a number of bits that should have been used.

10. (Currently Amended) The method of ~~sealing~~ quantizing digital video information  
15 as claimed in claim 9<sub>1</sub> wherein said number of bits that should have been used is calculated in a manner that takes into account macroblock types.

11. (Currently Amended) The method of ~~sealing~~ quantizing digital video information as claimed in claim 5<sub>1</sub> wherein said quantizer adjustment is further based on a Normalized Sum of Absolute Differences (NSAD).

20 12. (Currently Amended) The method of ~~sealing~~ quantizing digital video information as claimed in claim 5<sub>1</sub> wherein said quantizer adjustment is further based on a macroblock activity measure normalization (mbactN).

13. (Currently Amended) The method of ~~sealing~~ quantizing digital video information as claimed in claim 5, wherein determining a base quantizer value comprises clipping said base quantizer value to produce an adaptively determined finite range.

14. (Currently Amended) A method of determining a quantizer for quantizing digital video information, said method comprising:

determining a delta value, ~~said delta value~~ comprising a difference between a number of bits actually used and a number of bits that should have been used, wherein said number of bits that should have been used is dependent upon a frame type;

quantizing said digital video information using a quantizer value computed based on said delta value.

15. (Original) The method of determining a quantizer as claimed in claim 14 wherein said number of bits that should have been used comprises using different calculations for Intra-macroblocks and Inter-macroblocks.

16. (Currently Amended) A computer readable medium storing a computer program executable by at least one processor, said the computer program readable-medium comprising a sets of ~~computer~~ instructions for ~~performing the steps of:~~

determining a buffer occupancy accumulator as a difference between an actual amount of bits used and a requested amount of bits; ~~and~~

limiting an amount of change in said buffer occupancy accumulator based upon frame properties; and

encoding said digital video information using a quantizer value computed based on said buffer occupancy accumulator.

17. (Currently Amended) The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 16, wherein said frame properties comprise a frame type.

18. (Original) The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 16 wherein said limiting an amount of change in said buffer occupancy accumulator is performed by clipping said buffer occupancy accumulator.

19. (Original) The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 16 wherein said limiting an amount of change in said buffer occupancy accumulator is performed by scaling said buffer occupancy accumulator.

20. (Currently Amended) A computer readable medium storing a computer program executable by at least one processor, the computer program for implementing a video encoder, said the computer readable medium program comprising a sets of computer instructions for implementing a video encoder by performing the steps of:

determining a base quantizer value; and

determining a quantizer adjustment based upon frame properties; and

encoding said digital video information based on a quantizer value computed as a sum of the base quantizer value and the quantizer adjustment.

21. (Original) The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 20 wherein said frame properties comprise a frame type.

22. (Original) The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 20 wherein said quantizer adjustment is further based upon a macroblock position.

23. (Original) The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 20 wherein said quantizer adjustment is further based bits per pixel of a current frame.

24. (Original) The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 20 wherein said quantizer adjustment is further based on scaling factor multiplied by a difference between a number of bits actually used and a number of bits that should have been used.

25. (Original) The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 24 wherein said number of bits that should have been used is calculated in a manner that takes into account macroblock types.

26. (Original) The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 20 wherein said quantizer adjustment is further based on a Normalized Sum of Absolute Differences (NSAD).

27. (Original) The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 20 wherein said quantizer adjustment is further based on a macroblock activity measure normalization (mbactN).

28. (Currently Amended) The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 20, wherein the sets of instructions for determining a base quantizer value comprises a set of instructions for clipping said base quantizer value to produce an adaptively determined finite range.

29. (New) A computer readable medium storing a computer program executable by at least one processor, the computer program for determining a quantizer value for quantizing digital information, the computer program comprising sets of instructions for:

determining a delta value comprising a difference between a number of bits actually used and a number of bits that should have been used, wherein said number of bits that should have been used is dependent upon a frame type; and

quantizing said digital video information using a quantizer value computed based on said delta value.

30. (New) The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 29, wherein said number of bits that should have been used comprises using different calculations for Intra-macroblocks and Inter-macroblocks.

31. (New) The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 29, wherein the frame type is one an intra-frame encoded and an inter-frame encoded.

32. (New) The method as claimed in claim 2, wherein the frame type is one an intra-frame encoded and an inter-frame encoded.

33. (New) The method as claimed in claim 6, wherein the frame type is one an intra-frame encoded and an inter-frame encoded.

5 34. (New) The method as claimed in claim 14, wherein the frame type is one an intra-frame encoded and an inter-frame encoded.

35. (New) The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 17, wherein the frame type is one an intra-frame encoded and an inter-frame encoded.

10 36. (New) The computer readable medium as claimed in claim 21, wherein the frame type is one an intra-frame encoded and an inter-frame encoded.